INTERIM SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2019

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CORPORATE INFORMATION

Establishment decision No. 2405/QD-CT.UB dated 5 August 2004

This decision was issued by the People's Committee of Can Tho City.

Business registration

certificate

No. 5703000111 dated 15 September 2004 issued by the Department of

Planning and Investment of Can Tho City.

The Business registration certificate has been amended several times, and its latest amendment No. 1800156801 dated 17 August 2018 was issued by the

Department of Planning and Investment of Can Tho City.

The Board of Directors Mr. Nguyen Chi Thanh Chairman

Mdm. Pham Thi Viet Nga
Mr. Doan Dinh Duy Khuong
Mr. Tran Chi Liem
Mr. Jun Kuroda
Ms. Dang Thi Thu Ha
Mr. Phan Minh Tien
Member
Member
Member

The Board of Management Mr. Doan Dinh Duy Khuong Acting General Director

Mr. Le Chanh Dao Deputy General Director
Ms. Nguyen Ngoc Diep Deputy General Director
Mr. Tomoyuki Kawata Deputy General Director

The Board of Supervisory Mr. Tran Quoc Hung Head

Ms. Nguyen Phuong Thao Member Mr. Tran Trung Kien Member

Legal representative Mr. Doan Dinh Duy Khuong Acting General Director

Head office 288 Bis Nguyen Van Cu, An Hoa Ward, Ninh Kieu District, Can Tho City, Vietnam

Form **B** 01 – **DN**

INTERIM SEPARATE BALANCE SHEET

Codes	ASSETS	Notes	As at 31.03.2019	As at 31.12.2018
100	CURRENT ASSETS		VND 3,149,090,085,332	VND 3,140,204,746,425
110 111	Cash and cash equivalents Cash	4	47,897,708,596 47,897,708,596	74,532,884,988 74,532,884,988
120 123	Short-term investments Held-to-maturity investments	5	1,577,222,000,000 1,577,222,000,000	1,454,222,000,000 1,454,222,000,000
130 131	Short-term receivables Trade receivables	6	539,211,175,528 494,606,850,377	669,575,679,451 618,500,755,955
132 135 136	Advances to suppliers Short-term loan receivables Other short-term receivables	7 8	21,257,115,764 2,567,742,343 57,576,614,750	26,832,297,656 3,395,400,976 55,418,939,111
137	Provision for doubtful debts	9	(36,797,147,706)	(34,571,714,247)
140 141 149	Inventories Inventories Provision for devaluation of inventories	10	939,185,746,162 940,000,072,394 (814,326,232)	891,258,048,542 892,072,374,774 (814,326,232)
150 151 152	Other short-term assets Short-term prepayments Value added tax deductibles Taxes and other receivables from	11	45,573,455,046 7,238,154,760 22,876,517,813	50,616,133,444 3,263,710,674 32,191,908,956
153	the State budget	12	15,458,782,473	15,160,513,814
200 210 215 216	Non-current assets Long-term receivables Long-term loans receivable Other long-term receivables	7	1,076,125,439,312 880,000,000 850,000,000 30,000,000	1,055,626,395,175 1,500,000,000 1,330,000,000 170,000,000
220 221 222 223 227 228 229	Fixed assets Tangible fixed assets Cost Accumulated depreciation Intangible fixed assets Cost Accumulated amortization	13 14	947,697,439,528 713,843,961,817 1,339,670,491,184 (625,826,529,367) 233,853,477,711 268,799,316,114 (34,945,838,403)	964,586,601,565 729,315,677,578 1,333,201,404,077 (603,885,726,499) 235,270,923,987 268,799,316,114 (33,528,392,127)
230 231 232	Investment properties Cost Accumulated depreciation	15	233,098,003 982,448,156 (749,350,153)	247,880,293 1,249,521,792 (1,001,641,499)
240 242	Long-term assets in progress Construction in progress	16	25,787,865,588 25,787,865,588	14,087,991,804 14,087,991,804
250 251 252 253 254	Long-term financial investments Investments in subsidiaries Investments in associates Equity investments in other entities Provision for impairment of long-term financial investments	5	63,999,633,927 13,742,460,000 3,787,450,000 27,908,170,200 (11,438,446,273)	34,795,190,535 13,742,460,000 3,787,450,000 27,908,170,200 (10,642,889,665)
255	Held-to-maturity investments		30,000,000,000	-
260 261 262 270	Other long-term assets Long-term prepayments Deferred tax assets TOTAL ASSETS	11 17	37,527,402,266 26,940,161,846 10,587,240,420 4,225,215,524,644	40,408,730,978 30,034,914,000 10,373,816,978 4,195,831,141,600

DHG PHARMACEUTICAL JOINT STOCK COMPANY INTERIM SEPARATE BALANCE SHEET (cont.)

Form B 01 - DN

Codes	RESOURCES	Notes	As at 31.03.2019 VND	As at 31.12.2018 VND
300	LIABILITIES		1,216,482,488,638	1,061,254,177,382
310	Current liabilities		1,156,853,666,482	1,001,039,537,807
311	Short-term trade payables	18	178,205,336,080	145,540,398,538
312	Short-term advances from customers		10,297,796,438	9,728,206,186
313	Taxes and amounts payable to the			
313	State budget	12	14,640,387,391	13,629,440,563
314	Payables to employees		91,418,986,758	179,893,955,715
315	Short-term accrued expenses	19	26,636,771,000	39,992,715,726
318	Unearned revenue	20	16,197,046,888	9,030,131,533
319	Other current payables	21	265,808,161,651	1,963,480,753
320	Short-term loans	22	529,955,932,457	557,901,327,419
322	Bonus and welfare funds	23	23,693,247,819	43,359,881,374
330	Long-term liabilities		59,628,822,156	60,214,639,575
342	Long-term provisions Science and technology	24	40,252,938,643	39,753,692,402
343	development fund	25	19,375,883,513	20,460,947,173
400	Equity		3,008,733,036,006	3,134,576,964,218
410	Owner's equity	26	3,008,733,036,006	3,134,576,964,218
411	Owner's contributed capital		1,307,460,710,000	1,307,460,710,000
411a	 Ordinary shares carrying voting rights 		1,307,460,710,000	1,307,460,710,000
412	Share premium		6,778,948,000	6,778,948,000
418	Investment and development fund		1,270,235,596,228	1,270,235,596,228
421	Retained earnings		424,257,781,778	550,101,709,990
421a	 Retained earnings accumulated to 			
1210	the prior year end		288,609,567,990	140,019,952,072
421b	- Retained earnings			
	of the current year	_	135,648,213,788	410,081,757,918
440	TOTAL RESOURCES	=	4,225,215,524,644	4,195,831,141,600

Tran Ngoc Hien	Ho Buu Huan	Le Chanh Dao
Preparer	Chief Accountant	Deputy General Director
•		18 April 2019

INTERIM SEPARATE INCOME STATEMENT

			For the 3-month period ended		
			31.03.2019	31.03.2018	
Codes		Notes	VND	VND	
	Gross revenue from goods sold				
01	and services rendered		853,775,038,253	1,169,617,512,115	
02	Deductions		86,986,691,982	120,089,014,569	
10	Net revenue from goods sold and services rendered	28	766,788,346,271	1,049,528,497,546	
11	Cost of sales	29	429,417,491,535	854,865,286,874	
20	Gross profit		337,370,854,736	194,663,210,672	
21	Financial income	30	25,938,318,445	20,220,186,857	
22	Financial expenses	31	22,689,797,574	26,604,125,668	
23	In which: Interest expense		5,324,257,564	7,546,685,346	
25	Selling expenses	32	122,266,907,637	141,579,128,131	
26	General and administrative expenses	32	67,350,604,579	52,865,336,859	
30	Operating profit		151,001,863,391	(6,165,193,129)	
31	Other income	33	4,247,128,015	1,414,646,878	
32	Other expenses	33	1,346,247,296	763,526,341	
40	Profit from other activities		2,900,880,719	651,120,537	
50	Accounting profit before tax		153,902,744,110	(5,514,072,592)	
51	Current corporate income tax expense	35	18,467,953,764	966,778,253	
52	Deferred corporate tax expense		(213,423,442)	(59,164,208)	
60	Net profit after corporate income tax		135,648,213,788	(6,421,686,637)	

Tran Ngoc Hien
Preparer
Ho Buu Huan
Chief Accountant
Le Chanh Dao
Deputy General Director
18 April 2019

INTERIM SEPARATE CASH FLOW STATEMENT (Indirect method)

Codes		Fiscal period ended		od ended
Oddes		Notes	31.03.2019 VND	31.03.2018 VND
	Cash flows from operating activities			
01	Profit before tax		153,902,744,110	(5,514,072,592)
	Adjustments for:			
02	Depreciation and amortization of fixed assets		21,848,258,005	11,185,179,635
03	Provisions		3,575,038,640	679,973,814
04	Foreign exchange loss arising from translating foreign currency items		181,429,776	213,746,346
05	Gain from investing activities		(25,437,106,298)	(20,009,787,755)
06	Interest expense	31	5,324,257,564	7,546,685,346
	Operating profit/(loss) before movements in	01	0,02 1,201,001	7,010,000,010
80	working capital		159,394,621,797	(5,898,275,206)
09	Changes in receivables		146,441,248,978	472,020,315,751
10	Changes in inventories		(47,927,697,620)	(62,732,808,744)
11	Changes in payables		(76,780,297,651)	(354,909,912,253)
12	Changes in prepaid expenses		(796,591,932)	(5,574,084,834)
14	Interest paid		(5,134,919,211)	(7,449,223,149)
15	Corporate income tax paid		(20,000,000,000)	(15,000,000,000)
17	Other cash outflows		(18,986,713,786)	(31,154,103,862)
20	Net cash generated by/ (used in) operating activities		136,209,650,575	(10,698,092,297)
21	CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES Acquisition and construction of fixed assets			
	and other long-term assets Proceeds from sale, disposal of fixed assets		(18,670,813,703)	(3,633,371,280)
22	and other long-term assets Cash outflow for lending, buying debt		96,909,091	36,363,636
23 24	instruments of other entities Cash recovered from lending, selling debt		(872,673,917,808)	(876,372,583,232)
25	instruments of other entities		720,981,576,441	637,783,182,733
25 27	Equity investments in other entities Interest earned, dividends and profits received		35,370,303,491	(160,000,000) 27,698,308,826
30	Net cash used in investing activities		(134,895,942,488)	(214,648,099,317)
	CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES			
33	Proceeds from borrowings		563,955,932,457	776,200,000,000
34	Repayment of borrowings		(591,901,327,419)	(564,400,000,000)
40	Net cash (used in)/ generated by financing activities		(27,945,394,962)	211,800,000,000
50	Net decrease in cash		(26,631,686,875)	(13,546,191,614)
•	Cash and cash equivalents	_	74 500 004 000	440 400 044 005
60	at the beginning of the year	4	74,532,884,988	419,183,311,635
61	Effects of changes in foreign exchange rates Cash and cash equivalents at the end of		(3,489,517)	(3,992,365)
70	the period/ year	4	47,897,708,596	405,633,127,656

Tran Ngoc Hien
Preparer
Ho Buu Huan
Chief Accountant
Le Chanh Dao
Deputy General Director
18 April 2019

NOTES TO THE INTERIM SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2019

1 GENERAL INFORMATION

Structure of ownership

On 2 September 2004, DHG Pharmaceutical Joint Stock Company (the "Company") was equitized from Hau Giang Pharmaceutical United Factory in accordance with Decision No.2405/QD-CT.UB dated 5 August 2004 issued by the People's Committee of Can Tho City. The Company was officially incorporated as a joint stock company under the Business Registration Certificate No.5703000111 dated 15 September 2014 issued by the Department of Planning and Investment of Can Tho City with the initial charter capital of VND 80,000,000,000.

The Company's shares were listed on Ho Chi Minh Stock Exchange with DHG code in accordance with Decision No. 93/UBCK-GPNY dated 1 December 2006 issued by the State Securities Commission of Vietnam.

The largest shareholder of the Company is the State Capital Investment Corporation ("SCIC") which owned 43.31% of share capital of the Company. SCIC is controlled by Commission for the Management of State Capital at Enterprises.

The Company's head office is located at 288 Bis Nguyen Van Cu Street, An Hoa Ward, Ninh Kieu District, Can Tho City, S.R. Vietnam.

The number of employees of the Company as at 31 March 2019 was 2,957 (as at 31 December 2018: 3,026).

Operating industry and principal activities

The Company's operating industry is to manufacture and sell pharmaceutical products.

The Company's principal activities are to manufacture and trade pharmaceuticals, medical tools and supplies, medical equipment, dietary supplements and cosmeceuticals.

The Company's structure

As at 31 March 2019, the Company's subsidiaries and associate were as follows:

Name	Principal activities	Business Registration Certificate	Proportion of interest and power h	l voting .
				Opening balance
Subsidiary				
Fuji Medic Limited Liability Company	Health care services	No. 1801472944 issued by the Planning and Investment Department of Can Tho City on 27 July 2016	51%	51%
Associate		•		
Vinh Hao Algae Processing Joint Stock Company	Manufacturing and trading spirulina algae	No. 4803000150 issued by the Planning and Investment Department of Binh Thuan Province on 4 February 2008	31.36%	31.36%

Normal production and business cycle

The Company's normal production and business cycle is carried out for a time period of 12 months or less.

Disclosure of information comparability in the interim separate financial statements

The figures of the separate financial statements cannot be comparable because DHG Packaging and Printing 1 One Member Limited Company and DHG Pharmaceutical One Member Limited Company were merged into the Company on 28 March 2018.

Form B 09 - DN

2 ACCOUNTING CONVENTION AND FINANCIAL YEAR

Accounting convention

The separate financial statements, expressed in Vietnam Dong (VND), are prepared under the historical cost convention and in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, accounting regime for enterprises and legal regulations relating to financial reporting.

The separate financial statements are prepared solely to present the separate financial position of the Company as at 31 March 2019, and its separate results of operations and cash flows for the 3-month period ended 31 March 2019. Therefore, the Company did not consolidate its investments in subsidiaries and associate in these separate financial statements. The investments of the Company are recorded under the Company's policy and are presented in Note 3 as below.

The separate financial statements are not intended to present the financial position, results of operations and cash flows in accordance with accounting principles and practices generally accepted in countries and jurisdictions other than Vietnam.

Financial year

The Company's financial year begins on 1 January and ends on 31 December.

3 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The significant accounting policies, which have been adopted by the Company in the preparation of these separate financial statements, are as follows:

Estimates

The preparation of separate financial statements in conformity with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, accounting regime for enterprises and legal regulations relating to financial reporting requires the Board of Management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities and disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities at the separate balance sheet date and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the year. Although these accounting estimates are based on the Board of Management's best knowledge, actual results may differ from those estimates.

Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash on hand, demand deposits and short-term investments with maturity term not exceeding 3 months from the date of investment, highly liquid investments that are readily convertible to known amounts of cash and are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value.

Financial investments

Held-to-maturity investments

Held-to-maturity investments comprise investments that the Company's Board of Management has the positive intent or ability to hold to maturity.

Held-to-maturity investments include term deposits to earn periodic interest (except for term deposits presented in Note "Cash and cash equivalents"). These investments are measured at cost less provision for impairment of financial investments. Interest income from term deposits is recognized in the separate income statement on accrual basis.

Loan receivables

Loan receivables are measured at cost less provision. Provision for loan receivables is made in accordance with prevailing accounting regulations.

Investments in subsidiary and associate

Investment in subsidiary

A subsidiary is an entity over which the Company has control. Control is achieved where the Company has the power to govern the financial and operating policies of an investee enterprise so as to obtain benefits from its activities.

Investment in associate

An associate is an entity over which the Company has significant influence and that is neither a subsidiary nor an interest in joint venture. Significant influence is the power to participate in the financial and operating policy decisions of the investee but not control or joint control over those policies.

Interests in subsidiaries and associate are initially recognized at cost. The Company's share of the net profit of the investee after acquisition is recognized in the separate income statement. Other distributions received other than such profit share are deducted from the cost of the investments as recoverable amounts.

Investments in subsidiaries and associate are carried in the balance sheet at cost less provision for impairment of such investments (if any). Provisions for impairment of investments in subsidiaries and associate are made in accordance with Circular No. 228/2009/TT-BTC dated 7 December 2009 issued by the Ministry of Finance on "Guiding the appropriation and use of provisions for devaluation of inventories, loss of financial investments, bad debts and warranty for products, goods and construction works at enterprises", Circular No. 89/2013/TT-BTC dated 28 June 2013 by the Ministry of Finance amending and supplementing Circular No. 228/2009/TT-BTC and prevailing accounting regulations.

Equity investments in other entities

Equity investments in other entities represent the Company's investments in ordinary shares of the entities over which the Company has no control, joint control, or significant influence.

Equity investments in other entities are carried at cost less provision for impairment. The provision for impairment of these investments is made when the entities made losses, except for loss that was anticipated in their business plan before the date of investment.

Receivables

Receivables represent the amounts recoverable from customers or other debtors and are stated at book value less provision for doubtful debts.

Provision for doubtful debts is made for receivables that are overdue for six months or more, or when the debtor is in dissolution, in bankruptcy, or is experiencing similar difficulties and so may be unable to repay the debt.

Inventories

Inventories are stated at the lower of cost and net realizable value. Cost of inventories comprises cost of purchases and other directly attributable expenses. In the case of manufactured products, cost comprises direct materials and where applicable, direct labour costs and those overheads that have been incurred in bringing the inventories to their present location and condition. Cost is calculated using the weighted average method. Net realizable value represents the estimated selling price less all estimated costs to completion and costs to be incurred in marketing, selling and distribution.

The evaluation of necessary provision for inventory obsolescence follows current prevailing accounting regulations which allow provisions to be made for obsolete, damaged, or sub-standard inventories and for those which have costs higher than net realizable values as at the separate balance sheet date.

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3 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (cont.)

Tangible fixed assets and depreciation

Tangible fixed assets are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation.

The costs of purchased tangible fixed assets comprise their purchase prices and any directly attributable costs of bringing the assets to their working condition and location for their intended use.

Tangible fixed assets are depreciated using the straight-line method over their estimated useful lives, as follows:

	<u>rears</u>
Buildings and structures	3 - 50
Machinery and equipment	3 - 20
Motor vehicles	3 - 20
Office equipment	3 - 10

Gain or loss resulting from sales and disposals of tangible fixed assets is the difference between proceeds from sales or disposals of assets and their residual values and is recognized in the separate income statement.

Lease

The Company as lessor

Rental income from operating leases is recognized on a straight-line basis over the term of the relevant lease. Initial direct costs incurred in negotiating and arranging an operating lease are added to the carrying amount of the leased asset and recognized on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

The Company as lessee

Leases where substantially all the rewards and risks of ownership of assets remain with the lessor are accounted for as operating leases. Rentals payable under operating leases are charged to the income statement on a straight-line basis over the term of the relevant lease.

Intangible fixed assets and amortization

Intangible fixed assets represent land use rights and computer software that are stated at cost less accumulated amortization.

Definite land use rights are amortized using the straight-line method over the terms indicated in the land use right certificate. Indefinite land use rights are carried at cost and not amortized under prevailing regulations.

Computer software is amortized using the straight-line method from 3 to 8 years.

Investment properties

Investment properties are buildings, or part of buildings or infrastructure or buildings and land held by the Company to earn rentals or for capital appreciation. Investment properties held to earn rentals are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation while investment properties held for capital appreciation are stated at cost less impairment loss. The costs of purchased investment properties comprise their purchase prices and any directly attributable expenditures, such as professional fees for legal services, property transfer taxes and other related transaction costs. The costs of self-constructed investment properties are the finally accounted construction or directly attributable costs of the properties.

Investment properties held to earn rentals are depreciated using the straight-line method over their estimated useful lives from 10 to 16 years.

Construction in progress

Properties in the course of construction for production, rental or administrative purposes, or for other purposes, are carried at cost. Cost includes costs that are necessary to form the assets in accordance with the Company's accounting policy. Depreciation of these assets, on the same basis as other assets, commences when the assets are ready for their intended use.

Prepayments

Prepayments are expenses which have already been paid but relate to results of operations of multiple accounting periods. Prepayments comprise leasehold improvement expenses, land rentals, costs of small tools, supplies and spare parts issued for consumption and other prepayment expenses.

Land rentals represent prepaid land rentals. The prepaid land rentals are allocated to the separate income statement using the straight-line method over the lease term.

Others have been capitalized as prepayments, and are allocated to the income statement using the straight-line method in accordance with the current prevailing accounting regulations.

Provisions

Provisions are recognized when the Company has a present obligation as a result of a past event, and it is probable that the Company will be required to settle that obligation. Provisions are measured at the Board of Management's best estimate of the expenditure required to settle the obligation as at the separate balance sheet date.

Severance allowance payable

The severance allowance for employees is accrued at the end of each reporting period for all employees having worked at the Company for full 12 months and above. Working time serving as the basis for calculating severance allowance shall be the total actual working time subtracting the time when the employees have made unemployment insurance contributions as prescribed by law, and the working time when severance allowance has been paid to the employees. The allowance made for each year of service equals to a half of an average monthly salary under the Vietnamese Labour Code, Social Insurance Code and relevant guiding documents. The average monthly salary used for calculation of severance allowance shall be adjusted to be the average of the 6 consecutive months nearest to the date of the financial statements at the end of each financial year. The increase or decrease in the accrued amount shall be recorded in the income statement.

Provision for dismantling and restoration costs

In accordance with Circular 200/2014/TT-BTC issued by the Ministry of Finance, since 1 January 2015, the Company is required to provide for dismantling and restoration costs of the Company's leased premises or land. The provision for dismantling and restoration costs is determined based on the estimated dismantling and restoration costs to be incurred at the time of returning the premises or land at the end of the lease term and recognized on a straight-line basis over the period from 1 January 2015 to the time of returning the premises or land.

Unearned revenue

Unearned revenue represents the fair value of goods and services provided to customers for free or at discount in the customer loyalty programs. Unearned revenue is recognized for the portion of obligation that the Company has not yet fulfilled to customers.

Revenue recognition

Revenue from the sale of goods is recognized when all five (5) following conditions are satisfied:

- (a) the Company has transferred to the buyer the significant risks and rewards of ownership of the goods;
- (b) the Company retains neither continuing managerial involvement to the degree usually associated with ownership nor effective control over the goods sold;
- (c) the amount of revenue can be measured reliably;
- (d) it is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the Company; and
- (e) the costs incurred or to be incurred in respect of the transaction can be measured reliably.

Revenue of a transaction involving the rendering of services is recognized when the outcome of such transactions can be measured reliably. Where a transaction involving the rendering of services is attributable to several periods, revenue is recognized in each period by reference to the percentage of completion of the transaction at the balance sheet date of that period. The outcome of a transaction can be measured reliably when all four (4) following conditions are satisfied:

- (a) the amount of revenue can be measured reliably;
- (b) it is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the Company;
- (c) the percentage of completion of the transaction at the balance sheet date can be measured reliably; and
- (d) the costs incurred for the transaction and the costs to complete the transaction can be measured reliably.

Interest income is accrued on a time basis, by reference to the principal outstanding and at the applicable interest rate.

Dividend income from investments is recognized when the Company's right to receive payment has been established.

Sales deductions

Sales deductions include trade discounts, sales returns and allowances. Sales deductions incurred in the same period of the related sales of products, goods and services are recorded as deduction of revenue of that period.

Sales deductions for the products, goods or services which are sold in the previous period, incurred after the balance sheet date, but before the issuance of the financial statements are recorded as deduction of revenue in the period.

Customer loyalty programs

Revenue is recognized at total consideration received less fair value of goods and services which are provided to customers for free or at discount. Fair value amounts of goods and services provided for free or at discount are recognized as unearned revenue. If customers do not meet the required conditions stated in the customer loyalty programs at the end of the programs and hence, are not entitled to the free or discounted goods and services, the unearned revenue is realized into the revenue of goods sold and services rendered.

When customers meet all the required conditions and the Company is the one providing the free or discounted goods and services to customers, the unearned revenue is realized into the Company's income statement at the time that obligations to customers are fulfilled, which means goods are delivered and services are rendered to customers. When customers meet all the required conditions and obligations of providing the free or discounted goods and services to customers are carried out by a third party. If the Company does not act as an agent of the third party, the unearned revenue is realized into the revenue of goods sold and services rendered at the time that third party provides the free or discounted goods and services to customers. If the Company acts as an agent of the third party, the Company recognizes revenue for the difference between the unearned revenue amount and the amount payable to the third party for providing such free or discounted goods and services to customers. The amount payable to the third party is settlement for payable.

Foreign currencies

Transactions arising in foreign currencies are translated at exchange rates ruling at the transaction date. The balances of monetary items denominated in foreign currencies as at the separate balance sheet date are retranslated at the exchange rates on the same date. Exchange differences arising from the translation of these accounts are recognized in the separate income statement.

Borrowing costs

Borrowing costs directly attributable to the acquisition, construction or production of qualifying assets, which are assets that necessarily take a substantial period of time to get ready for their intended use or sale, are added to the cost of those assets, until such time as the assets are substantially ready for their intended use or sale. Investment income earned on the temporary investment of specific borrowings pending their expenditure on qualifying assets is deducted from the cost of those assets. For specific borrowings for the purpose of construction of fixed assets and investment properties, borrowing costs are capitalized even when the construction period is under 12 months.

Taxation

Income tax expense represents the sum of the tax currently payable and deferred tax.

The tax currently payable is based on taxable profit for the year. Taxable profit differs from profit before tax as reported in the separate income statement because it excludes items of income or expense that are taxable or deductible in other periods (including loss carried forward, if any) and it further excludes items that are never taxable or deductible.

Deferred tax is recognized on significant differences between carrying amounts of assets and liabilities in the separate financial statements and the corresponding tax bases used in the computation of taxable profit and is accounted for using balance sheet liability method. Deferred tax liabilities are generally recognized for all temporary differences and deferred tax assets are recognized to the extent that it is probable that taxable profit will be available against which deductible temporary differences can be utilized.

Deferred tax is calculated at the tax rates that are expected to apply in the period when the liability is settled or the asset realized. Deferred tax is charged or credited to the separate income statement, except when it relates to items charged or credited directly to equity, in which case the deferred tax is also dealt with in equity.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are offset when there is a legally enforceable right to set off current tax assets against current tax liabilities and when they relate to income taxes levied by the same tax authority and the Company intends to settle its current tax assets and liabilities on a net basis.

The determination of the tax currently payable is based on the current interpretation of tax regulations. However, these regulations are subject to periodic variation and their ultimate determination depends on the results of the tax authorities' examinations.

Other taxes are applied in accordance with the prevailing tax laws in Vietnam.

4 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

	31.03.2019 VND	31.12.2018 VND
Cash on hand	15,796,780,659	27,957,108,000
Demand deposits	31,777,335,959	46,575,776,988
Cash in transit	323,591,978	
	47,897,708,596	74,532,884,988

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5 FINANCIAL INVESTMENTS

(a) **Short-term financial investments**

Held-to-maturity investments include term deposits with the remaining term within 12 months from the time of reporting and exclude held-to-maturity investments presented in the item "cash equivalents" in Note 4.

Long-term held-to-maturity investments represent term deposits with a remaining maturity term exceeding 12 months from balance sheet date.

Held-to-maturity investments

	31.03.2019		31.12.2018	
	Cost VND	Book value VND	Cost VND	Book value VND
Term deposits	1,577,222,000,000	1,577,222,000,000	1,454,222,000,000	1,454,222,000,000

(b)

Long-term financial ir	1vestments 31.03.2019		31.12.	2018
	Cost VND	Provision VND	Cost VND	Provision VND
Investments in subsidiary (*) Investment in associate	13,742,460,000	(4,487,026,518)	13,742,460,000	(3,819,635,054)
(**)	3,787,450,000	(1,220,557,992)	3,787,450,000	(1,092,392,848)
Equity investments in other entities (***)	27,908,170,200	(5,730,861,763)	27,908,170,200	(5,730,861,763)
-	45,438,080,200	(11,438,446,273)	45,438,080,200	(10,642,889,665)

^(*) Percentages of ownership and voting rights of the Company in subsidiary are presented in Note 1. Detail of investment in subsidiary is as follow:

	31.03.2019 VND	31.12.2018 VND
Fuji Medic Limited Liability Company	13,742,460,000	13,742,460,000
	13,742,460,000	13,742,460,000

(**) Percentages of ownership and voting rights of the Company in associate are presented in Note 1. Detail of investment in associate is as follow:

	31.03.2019 VND	31.12.2018 VND
Vinh Hao Algae Processing Joint Stock Company	3,787,450,000	3,787,450,000

5 FINANCIAL INVESTMENTS (cont.)

(b) Long-term financial investments (cont.)

(***) Equity investments in other entities:

	31.03.2019 VND	31.12.2018 VND
ATP Packaging Joint Stock Company Becamex Pharmaceutical Joint Stock Company Tra Vinh Pharmaceutical Joint Stock Company	20,000,000,000 4,286,800,000 2,575,315,200	20,000,000,000 4,286,800,000 2,575,315,200
Ninh Thuan Pharmaceutical & Medical Equipment Joint Stock Company	796,675,000	796,675,000
Tay Ninh Pharmaceutical Joint Stock Company	221,960,000	221,960,000
Cuu Long Pharmaceutical Joint Stock Company	27,420,000	27,420,000
	27,908,170,200	27,908,170,200

Provision balance as at 31 March 2019 and 31 December 2018 represents the provision for impairment of the long-term investment in Fuji Medic Limited Liability Company, ATP Packaging Joint Stock Company and Vinh Hao Algae Processing Joint Stock Company. Details were as follows:

	31.03.2019 VND	31.12.2018 VND
Fuji Medic Limited Liability Company Vinh Hao Algae Processing Joint Stock Company ATP Packaging Joint Stock Company	4,487,026,518 1,220,557,992 5,730,861,763	3,819,635,054 1,092,392,848 5,730,861,763
	11,438,446,273	10,642,889,665

Held-to-maturity investments - long-term

	31.03.2019		31.	.12.2018	
	Cost	Book value	Cos	t Book valu	ie
	VND	VND	VNI	O VN	D
Term deposits	30,000,000,000	30,000,000,000		-	-
SHORT-TERM	TRADE RECEIVABL	ES			
			31.03.2019 VND	31.12.2018 VND	
Receivables from	n third parties		494,606,850,377	618,500,755,955	
			494,606,850,377	618,500,755,955	

As at 31 March 2019 and 31 December 2018, there was no single trade receivable from third parties accounting for 10% or more of total trade accounts receivable balance.

7 LOAN RECEIVABLES

6

Short-term loan receivables	31.03.2019 VND	31.12.2018 VND
Loan receivables from customers	2,567,742,343	3,395,400,976
	2,567,742,343	3,395,400,976
Long-term loan receivables	31.03.2019	31.12.2018
Long-term loan receivables	VND	VND

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8 OTHER SHORT-TERM RECEIVABLES

	31.03.2019	31.12.2018
	VND	VND
Interest income receivable	36,044,198,921	46,074,305,205
Receivable from employees	11,955,309,640	5,712,580,521
Other receivables	9,577,106,189	3,632,053,385
	57,576,614,750	55,418,939,111

9 BAD DEBTS

		31.03.2019	
		Recoverable	_
	Cost	amount	Provision
	VND	VND	VND
Total amount of receivables and loan			
receivables past due or not past due but impaired	230,424,352,886	193,627,205,180	(36,797,147,706)
but impaned	=======================================	=======================================	(30,797,147,700)
		31.12.2018	
		Recoverable	
	Cost	amount	Provision
	VND	VND	VND
Total amount of receivables and loan receivables past due or not past due			
but impaired	205,852,717,492	171,281,003,245	(34,571,714,247)

As at 31 March 2019 and 31 December 2018, there was no balance of receivables accounting for 10% or more of total past due receivable amount.

Movements in the provision for doubtful debts during the period/year were as follows:

	Fiscal period ended 31.03.2019 VND	Fiscal year ended 31.12.2018 VND
Opening balance	34,571,714,247	19,797,719,098
Increase during the period/year	2,225,433,459	12,198,225,485
Transfer from subsidiaries		2,575,769,664
Closing balance	36,797,147,706	34,571,714,247

10 INVENTORIES

	31.03.20	19	31.12.20	018
	Cost	Provision	Cost	Provision
	VND	VND	VND	VND
Goods in transit	88,920,707,080	-	66,470,323,130	-
Raw materials	347,089,600,931	-	376,538,041,655	-
Work in progress	40,127,057,062	-	54,189,946,414	-
Finished goods	437,512,383,174	(814,326,232)	346,534,828,838	(814,326,232)
Merchandise	26,350,324,147	-	48,339,234,737	-
	940,000,072,394	(814,326,232)	892,072,374,774	(814,326,232)

10 INVENTORIES (cont.)

Movements in the provision for inventories during the period/year were as follows:

	Fiscal period ended 31.03.2019 VND	Fiscal year ended 31.12.2018 VND
Opening balance	814,326,232	3,328,368,066
Utilisation of provisions	-	(1,294,938,769)
Reversal in the period/ year		(1,219,103,065)
Closing balance	814,326,232	814,326,232

The provision for devaluation of inventories was made for inventories of which costs were higher than net realizable value.

As at 31 March 2019 and 31 December 2018, the Company did not have any slow moving, damaged or sub-standard inventories.

11 PREPAYMENTS

Short-term prepayments

31.03.2019 VND	31.12.2018 VND
5,060,047,235	101,800,010
2,178,107,525	3,161,910,664
7,238,154,760	3,263,710,674
	VND 5,060,047,235 2,178,107,525

Prepayments are allocated within 12 months since the time of prepayment.

Long-term prepayments

	31.03.2019 VND	31.12.2018 VND
Prepaid land rental Tools and suplies	10,281,506,985 10,008,356,469	10,367,868,894 11,828,145,326
Leasehold improvement Others	6,650,298,392 26,940,161,846	47,927,928 7,790,971,852 30,034,914,000

Prepayments are allocated in a period of more than 12 months since the time of prepayment.

Movements in long-term prepayments were as follows:

	Fiscal period ended 31.03.2019 VND	Fiscal year ended 31.12.2018 VND
Opening balance	30,034,914,000	25,968,452,669
Increase	958,193,190	12,694,541,439
Transferred from subsidiaries	-	4,297,359,154
Allocation during the period/year	(4,052,945,344)	(12,939,859,048)
Reclassifications of opening balance	-	14,419,786
Closing balance	26,940,161,846	30,034,914,000

12 TAXES AND OTHER RECEIVABLES FROM/PAYABLES TO THE STATE BUDGET

	Opening balance VND	Payable during the period/year VND	Paid during the period/year	Closing balance VND
Receivables				
Value added tax for import goods	3,713,591,537	(9,873,559,258)	9,581,860,477	3,421,892,756
Import goods Import and export duties	926,396,477	(9,873,339,238)	9,561,660,477	3,421,092,730
Corporate income tax –	,,	(= =,===, , ,		
current	10,504,843,481	(18,467,953,764)	20,000,000,000	12,036,889,717
Land rental fee, land use tax	15,682,319	(15,682,319)	-	<u> </u>
<u>.</u>	15,160,513,814	(29,283,591,818)	29,581,860,477	15,458,782,473
Payables				
Output value added tax	13,499,506,643	10,429,402,329	(18,313,523,889)	5,615,385,083
Import and export duties	-	2,563,945,865	(2,146,802,569)	417,143,296
Personal income tax	129,933,920	15,121,419,922	(12,266,496,565)	2,984,857,277
Land rental fee, land use tax Other taxes	-	5,623,980,286 319,171,419	(978,551) (319,171,419)	5,623,001,735
-	13,629,440,563	34,057,919,821	(33,046,972,993)	14,640,387,391

13 TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

	Buildings and structures VND	Machinery and equipment VND	Motor vehicles VND	Office equipment VND	Total VND
Cost As at 01 January 2019 Purchase during the period/year Transferred from construction in progress	523,308,829,235	579,265,383,302 985,000,000	160,671,502,625	69,955,688,915 34,900,000	1,333,201,404,077 1,019,900,000
(Note 16) Transfer from investment properties (Note 15)	267,073,636	5,657,397,107	-	32,000,000	5,689,397,107 267,073,636
Disposals	-	-	(507,283,636)	-	(507,283,636)
As at 31 March 2019	523,575,902,871	585,907,780,409	160,164,218,989	70,022,588,915	1,339,670,491,184
Accumulated depreciation As at 01 January 2019 Charge for the period/ year Transfer from investment properties (Note 15) Disposals	182,276,573,936 7,293,693,643 267,073,636	261,752,989,050 11,242,626,096 - -	100,416,305,688 2,753,642,594 - (507,283,636)	59,439,857,825 891,050,535 - -	603,885,726,499 22,181,012,868 267,073,636 (507,283,636)
As at 31 March 2019	189,837,341,215	272,995,615,146	102,662,664,646	60,330,908,360	625,826,529,367
Net book value As at 01 January 2019 As at 31 March 2019	341,032,255,299 333,738,561,656	317,512,394,252 312,912,165,263	60,255,196,937 57,501,554,343	10,515,831,090 9,691,680,555	729,315,677,578 713,843,961,817

As at 31 March 2019, the cost of tangible fixed assets included VND 215,772,062,641 (as at 31 December 2018: VND 206,527,246,637) of assets which were fully depreciated but are still in active use.

14 INTANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

Cost As at 01 January 2019 95,158,560,046 157,471,235,263 16,169,520,805 268,799,316,114 Disposals - - - - - As at 31 March 2019 95,158,560,046 157,471,235,263 16,169,520,805 268,799,316,114 Accumulated amortization As at 01 January 2019 - 22,026,708,192 11,501,683,935 33,528,392,127 Charge for the period/year - 832,762,557 584,683,719 1,417,446,276 As at 31 March 2019 - 22,859,470,749 12,086,367,654 34,945,838,403 Net book value As at 01 January 2019 95,158,560,046 135,444,527,071 4,667,836,870 235,270,923,987 As at 31 March 2019 95,158,560,046 134,611,764,514 4,083,153,151 233,853,477,711		Land use rights with indefinite term	Land use rights with definite term	Computer software	Total
As at 01 January 2019 Disposals 95,158,560,046 157,471,235,263 16,169,520,805 268,799,316,114 As at 31 March 2019 95,158,560,046 157,471,235,263 16,169,520,805 268,799,316,114 Accumulated amortization As at 01 January 2019 - 22,026,708,192 11,501,683,935 33,528,392,127 Charge for the period/year - 832,762,557 584,683,719 1,417,446,276 As at 31 March 2019 - 22,859,470,749 12,086,367,654 34,945,838,403 Net book value As at 01 January 2019 95,158,560,046 135,444,527,071 4,667,836,870 235,270,923,987			VND	VND	VND
Disposals - - - - - As at 31 March 2019 95,158,560,046 157,471,235,263 16,169,520,805 268,799,316,114 Accumulated amortization As at 01 January 2019 - 22,026,708,192 11,501,683,935 33,528,392,127 Charge for the period/year - 832,762,557 584,683,719 1,417,446,276 As at 31 March 2019 - 22,859,470,749 12,086,367,654 34,945,838,403 Net book value As at 01 January 2019 95,158,560,046 135,444,527,071 4,667,836,870 235,270,923,987					
Accumulated amortization As at 01 January 2019 Charge for the period/year As at 31 March 2019 - 22,026,708,192 - 832,762,557 - 584,683,719 - 1,417,446,276 As at 31 March 2019 - 22,859,470,749 - 12,086,367,654 - 34,945,838,403 Net book value As at 01 January 2019 95,158,560,046 135,444,527,071 4,667,836,870 235,270,923,987	<u> </u>	95,158,560,046	157,471,235,263 -	16,169,520,805 -	268,799,316,114
As at 01 January 2019 - 22,026,708,192 11,501,683,935 33,528,392,127 Charge for the period/year - 832,762,557 584,683,719 1,417,446,276 As at 31 March 2019 - 22,859,470,749 12,086,367,654 34,945,838,403 Net book value As at 01 January 2019 95,158,560,046 135,444,527,071 4,667,836,870 235,270,923,987	As at 31 March 2019	95,158,560,046	157,471,235,263	16,169,520,805	268,799,316,114
Charge for the period/year - 832,762,557 584,683,719 1,417,446,276 As at 31 March 2019 - 22,859,470,749 12,086,367,654 34,945,838,403 Net book value As at 01 January 2019 95,158,560,046 135,444,527,071 4,667,836,870 235,270,923,987	Accumulated amortization				
As at 31 March 2019 - 22,859,470,749 12,086,367,654 34,945,838,403 Net book value As at 01 January 2019 95,158,560,046 135,444,527,071 4,667,836,870 235,270,923,987	As at 01 January 2019	-	22,026,708,192	11,501,683,935	33,528,392,127
Net book value As at 01 January 2019 95,158,560,046 135,444,527,071 4,667,836,870 235,270,923,987	Charge for the period/year	-	832,762,557	584,683,719	1,417,446,276
As at 01 January 2019 95,158,560,046 135,444,527,071 4,667,836,870 235,270,923,987	As at 31 March 2019		22,859,470,749	12,086,367,654	34,945,838,403
	Net book value				
As at 31 March 2019 95,158,560,046 134,611,764,514 4,083,153,151 233,853,477,711	As at 01 January 2019	95,158,560,046	135,444,527,071	4,667,836,870	235,270,923,987
	As at 31 March 2019	95,158,560,046	134,611,764,514	4,083,153,151	233,853,477,711

As at 31 March 2019 and 31 December 2018, the cost of intangible fixed assets included VND 6,007,417,805 of assets which were fully amortized but are still in use.

15 INVESTMENT PROPERTIES

	Buildings VND
Cost	4 0 40 504 700
As at 01 January 2019 Transferred to tangible fixed assets (Note 13)	1,249,521,792 (267,073,636)
As at 31 March 2019	982,448,156
Accumulated depreciation	
As at 01 January 2019	1,001,641,499
Charge for the period/ year	14,782,290
Transferred to tangible fixed assets (Note 13)	(267,073,636)
As at 31 March 2019	749,350,153
Net book value	
As at 01 January 2019	247,880,293
As at 31 March 2019	233,098,003

As at 31 March 2019, the cost of investment properties included VND 100,067,069 of assets which were fully depreciated but are still in active use (as at 31 December 2018: VND 367,140,705).

46	LONG TERM ASSETS IN PROCEESS		Form B 09 – DN
16	LONG-TERM ASSETS IN PROGRESS	31.03.2019	31.12.2018
		VND	VND
	Construction of effervescent tablets plant - stage 2 Office and auxiliary works at DHG	-	83,100,000
	Pharmaceutical Plant Branch in Hau Giang	11,746,318,768	11,746,318,768
	Construction of Gia Lai branch office	623,948,774	623,948,774
	Repair of parking lot Rebamipide product technology transfer project	1,268,293,577 1,925,000	-
	Counterpain product technology transfer project Technology transfer and development of Budesonide	202,029,350	202,029,350
	Nasal Spray product	1,293,522,895	1,143,281,604
	Raw materials for testing new machines	298,018,243	144,235,771
	Renovating and repairing packaging plant	3,083,430,913	145,077,537
	Purchase of new machines	7,270,378,068	- 44.007.004.004
		25,787,865,588	14,087,991,804
	Movements of construction in progress in the pe	eriod/year:	
		Fiscal period	Fiscal year
		ended	ended
		31.03.2019 VND	31.12.2018 VND
	Opening balance	14,087,991,804	17,391,628,650
	Purchases Transfer from subsidiaries	17,650,913,703	29,930,920,306 12,688,624,754
	Transfer to tangible fixed assets (Note 13)	(5,689,397,107)	(29,103,115,838)
	Transfer to intangible fixed assets (Note 14)	(0,000,007,107)	(2,696,709,627)
	Transfer to prepayments	(83,100,000)	(2,283,909,837)
	Transfer to expenses in the period/year	(178,542,812)	(11,839,446,604)
	Closing balance	25,787,865,588	14,087,991,804
17	DEFERRED TAX ASSETS		
		31.03.2019 VND	31.12.2018 VND
	Corporate income tax rates used for determination		
	of value of deferred tax assets	20%	20%
	Deductible temporary differences of provisions	52,936,202,100	51,869,084,890
	Deferred tax assets	10,587,240,420	10,373,816,978
	Movements of deferred tax assets in the period/year wer	re as follows:	
		Fiscal period	Fiscal year
		ended	ended
		31.03.2019 VND	31.12.2018 VND
	Opening balance	10,373,816,978	9,776,044,031
	Additional provision/ (Reversal)	258,960,570	(1,171,501,437)
	Incurred due to consolidation of fixed assets	(45,537,128)	294,500,565

Transfer from subsidiaries

Closing balance

10,587,240,420

1,474,773,819 10,373,816,978

18 SHORT-TERM TRADE PAYABLES

	31.03.2019		31.12	.2018
	Amount VND	Amount able to be paid off VND	Amount VND	Amount able to be paid off VND
Third parties (*) Related parties	178,002,315,280	178,002,315,280	145,540,398,538	145,540,398,538
(Note 37)	203,020,800	203,020,800		-
	178,205,336,080	178,205,336,080	145,540,398,538	145,540,398,538

(*) Suppliers accounting for 10% or more of total trade accounts payable balance were as follows:

	31.03.2019 VND	31.12.2018 VND
DSM SINOCHEM PHARMACEUTICALS INDIA PVT LTD DSM SINOCHEM PHARMACEUTICALS SPAIN S.A ROQUETTE FRERES	4,799,832,000 15,348,300,000 1,244,316,215	18,987,080,000 20,246,688,000 15,258,076,053

As at 31 March 2019 and 31 December 2018, there was no balance of short-term trade payables that was past due.

19 SHORT-TERM ACCRUED EXPENSES

	31.03.2019 VND	31.12.2018 VND
Seminar expenses	3,960,000,000	-
Interest payable	660,458,363	471,120,010
Market and customer care expenses	-	94,419,309
Payment discount	4,153,814,482	6,553,611,056
Other accruals	17,862,498,155	32,873,565,351
	26,636,771,000	39,992,715,726
20 SHORT-TERM UNEARNED REVENUE		
	31.03.2019 VND	31.12.2018 VND
Unearned revenue from customer loyalty programs (Note 3)	16,197,046,888	9,030,131,533
21 OTHER SHORT-TERM PAYABLES		
	31.03.2019 VND	31.12.2018 VND
Union fee	598,069,308	605,764,697
Dividends payable	261,492,142,000	-
Others	3,717,950,343	1,357,716,056
	265,808,161,651	1,963,480,753

22 SHORT-TERM LOANS

	31.03.20	19	31.12.2	018
	Amount	Amount able to be paid off	Amount	Amount able to be paid off
	VND	VND	VND	VND
Loans from banks	529,955,932,457	529,955,932,457	557,901,327,419	557,901,327,419
	529,955,932,457	529,955,932,457	557,901,327,419	557,901,327,419

Movements of short-term loans during the period/year were as follows:

	As at 01.01.2019 VND	Increases VND	Decreases VND	As at 31.03.2019 VND
Loans from banks (*)	557,901,327,419	563,955,932,457	(591,901,327,419)	529,955,932,457
	557,901,327,419	563,955,932,457	(591,901,327,419)	529,955,932,457

^(*) These loans bear interests at the rates ranging from 0.4% to 0.69% per month (in 2018: from 0.23% to 0.69% per month)

As at 31 March 2019 and 31 December 2018, there was no short-term loan that was past due.

23 BONUS AND WELFARE FUNDS

The funds are established through appropriation from retained earnings upon approval of shareholders at the Company's Annual General Meetings ("AGM"). The funds are used to pay bonus and welfare to the Company's employees in accordance with the Company's bonus and welfare policies and to pay bonus to Board of Directors in accordance with the Company's AGM Resolution.

Movements of bonus and welfare funds during the period/year were as follows:

	Bonus and welfare fund VND	Bonus fund for Board of Directors VND	Welfare fund in form of assets VND	Total VND
Opening balance Depreciation of assets	17,760,519,100	7,983,652,438	17,615,709,836	43,359,881,374
formed from the funds	- (47 700 540 400)	- (4.000.404.000)	(679,919,769)	(679,919,769)
Utilization Closing balance	(17,760,519,100)	(1,226,194,686) 6,757,457,752	16,935,790,067	(18,986,713,786) 23,693,247,819
G.GGg Ga.a		0,101,101,102	: 0,000, 00,00:	20,000,2 :: ,0:0

24 LONG-TERM PROVISIONS

	Provision for dismantling and restoration cost VND	Severance allowance VND	Total VND
Opening balance Additional provision/Reversal	15,535,236,761	24,218,455,641	39,753,692,402
during the period/year	992,719,683	(438,671,110)	554,048,573
Utilization of provisions	-	(54,802,332)	(54,802,332)
Closing balance	16,527,956,444	23,724,982,199	40,252,938,643

25 SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY DEVELOPMENT FUNDS

In accordance with Circular No. 12/2016/TTLT-BKHCN-BTC dated 28 June 2016, enterprises are allowed to establish the science and technology development funds for research and development activities. Provision made during the year is charged to expenses. Funds are utilized when disbursements are paid for research and development activities.

Movements of science and technology development funds during the period/year were as follows:

	Science and technology development fund in form of assets
Opening balance	20,460,947,173
Depreciation of assets formed from the funds	(1,085,063,660)
Closing balance	19,375,883,513

26 OWNER'S EQUITY

Movements in owners' equity

	Owner's contributed capital	Share premium	Investment and development fund	Retained earnings	Total
	VND	VND	VND	VND	VND
Balance as at 01 January 2018 Net profit for the year Profit transferred from subsidiaries	1,307,460,710,000 - -	6,778,948,000 - -	1,077,345,255,193 - -	437,893,650,006 441,989,287,693 185,573,040,197	2,829,478,563,199 441,989,287,693 185,573,040,197
Dividends Profit due to impact of merger of subsidiaries (*)	-	- -	- -	(305,075,155,000) (71,067,756,802)	(305,075,155,000) (71,067,756,802)
Change due to collection of investments in subsidiaries Change due to adjustment of consolidated	-	-	34,971,949,716	(17,150,000,000)	17,821,949,716
assets	-	-	-	(5,303,835,027)	(5,303,835,027)
3 rd dividends declared for 2017 at 5%	-	-	-	(65,373,035,500)	(65,373,035,500)
1st dividends advance for 2018 at 10%	-	-	-	(130,746,071,000)	(130,746,071,000)
Fund distribution Appropriation to bonus and welfare funds Appropriation to bonus fund for	-	-	157,918,391,319 -	(157,918,391,319) (61,795,178,258)	(61,795,178,258)
the Board of Directors	-	-	-	(6,000,000,000)	(6,000,000,000)
Balance as at 31 December 2018 Net profit for the period/year	1,307,460,710,000 -	6,778,948,000 -	1,270,235,596,228 -	550,101,709,990 135,648,213,788	3,134,576,964,218 135,648,213,788
2 nd dividends advance for 2018 at 20%	-	-	-	(261,492,142,000)	(261,492,142,000)
Balance as at 31 March 2019	1,307,460,710,000	6,778,948,000	1,270,235,596,228	424,257,781,778	3,008,733,036,006

^(*) This amount is the unrealized profit in the balance of inventories of the Company obtained from the subsidiaries at the effective date of merging.

26 OWNER'S EQUITY (cont.)

Charter capital

	31.03.2019		31.	12.2018
	Number of shares	VND	Number of shares	VND
Authorized and				
issued share capital	130,746,071	1,307,460,710,000	130,746,071	1,307,460,710,000
Ordinary shares				
currently in circulation	130,746,071	1,307,460,710,000	130,746,071	1,307,460,710,000

All ordinary shares have a par value of VND 10,000. Each share is entitled to one vote at shareholders' meetings. Shareholders are eligible to dividends declared by the Company. Ordinary shares are ranked equally with regard to the Company's residual assets.

Dividends

According to Decision of the Board of Directors No. 001/2019/QĐ.HĐQT dated 27 February 2019, the advance was made for the second time in 2018 at 20% par value equivalent to VND 261,492,142,000 and it is expected to be paid on 16 June 2019.

27 OFF BALANCE SHEET ITEMS

Foreign currencies

Cash and cash equivalents included following foreign currencies:

	31.03.2019 VND	31.12.2018 VND
United states Dollar (USD)	195,740	215,886
Euros (EUR)	14,495	34,833

28 REVENUE

	For the 3-month period ended	
	31.03.2019 VND	31.03.2018 VND
Sales		
Sales of finished goods	736,727,688,613	138,054,135,221
Sales of merchandises Leasing, distribution	116,651,161,557	1,016,894,045,990
and sales of cheap commodities	396,188,083	14,669,330,904
_	853,775,038,253	1,169,617,512,115
Deductions		
Sales discounts	85,830,057,502	117,314,780,650
Sales returns	1,156,634,480	2,774,233,919
_	86,986,691,982	120,089,014,569
Net sales	766,788,346,271	1,049,528,497,546
In which:		
Sales of finished goods	650,763,491,262	128,317,961,338
Sales of merchandises Leasing, distribution	115,628,666,926	906,541,205,304
and sales of cheap commodities	396,188,083	14,669,330,904

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29 **COST OF SALES**

		For the 3-month pe	eriod ended
		31.03.2019 VND	31.03.2018 VND
	Cost of finished goods sold	318,039,027,859	93,205,838,705
	Cost of merchandises sold	111,363,681,386	761,094,337,720
	Cost of services rendered	14,782,290	565,110,449
	-	429,417,491,535	854,865,286,874
30	FINANCIAL INCOME		
		For the 3-month pe	eriod ended
		31.03.2019	31.03.2018
		VND	VND
	Interest income	24,890,084,498	19,333,803,179
	Dividends and profits earned	450,112,709	27,985,200
	Foreign exchange gains	598,121,238	246,762,738
	Loan interest income from subsidiaries	<u> </u>	611,635,740
	_	25,938,318,445	20,220,186,857
31	FINANCIAL EXPENSES		
		For the 3-month p	
		31.03.2019	31.03.2018
		VND	VND
	Interest expenses	5,324,257,564	7,546,685,346
	Foreign exchange losses	932,893,848	1,167,576,242
	Settlement discount	15,589,007,539	17,816,781,007
	Provision for impairment of long-term		
	financial investments	795,556,608	
	Other financial expenses	48,082,015	73,083,073
	_	22,689,797,574	26,604,125,668

32 **SELLING EXPENSES AND GENERAL & ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES**

Selling expensesMajor items included in selling expenses were:

	For the 3-month per	For the 3-month period ended		
	31.03.2019 VND	31.03.2018 VND		
Staff cost	69,405,105,251	75,013,033,756		
Advertising expenses	9,835,840,015	25,848,048,754		
Others	43,025,962,371	40,718,045,621		
	122,266,907,637	141,579,128,131		

General & administrative expenses

Major items included in general & administrative expenses were:

	For the 3-month per	For the 3-month period ended	
	31.03.2019 VND	31.03.2018 VND	
Staff cost	46,448,816,698	39,316,435,314	
Others	20,901,787,881	13,548,901,545	
	67,350,604,579	52,865,336,859	

33 OTHER INCOME AND EXPENSES

Other income

	For the 3-month period ended	
	31.03.2019 VND	31.03.2018 VND
Gains from disposals of fixed assets		
and other long-term assets	92,909,091	36,363,636
Others	4,154,218,924	1,378,283,242
	4,247,128,015	1,414,646,878
Other expenses		
	For the 3-month p	
	31.03.2019 VND	31.03.2018 VND
Others	1,346,247,296	763,526,341
	1,346,247,296	763,526,341

34 PRODUCTION AND OPERATION COSTS BY NATURE

	For the 3-month period ended		
	31.03.2019	31.03.2018	
	VND	VND	
Raw materials and consumables	456,670,239,818	838,509,725,214	
Staff cost	181,041,229,716	135,543,179,270	
Depreciation and amortization	21,694,706,115	11,052,029,211	
Out-sourced services	38,663,710,927	32,193,435,217	
Other expenses	37,333,181,535	46,303,333,903	
	735,403,068,111	1,063,601,702,815	

35 CURRENT AND DEFERRED CORPORATE INCOME TAX

The current corporate income tax expense for the period/year was computed as follows:

	For the 3-month period ended	
	31.03.2019	31.03.2018
	VND	VND
Accounting profit before tax	153,902,744,110	(5,514,072,592)
Tax calculated at a normal rate of 20% Adjustments for:	30,780,548,822	(1,102,814,518)
Expenses not deductible for tax purposes	2,933,670,582	966,778,253
Non-assessable income	(90,022,542)	(5,597,040)
Corporate income tax incentives at branches	(15,156,243,098)	-
Corporate income tax before applying the market		
profit margin on related party transactions	18,467,953,764	(141,633,305)
Increase in corporate income tax by applying the market profit margin on related party transactions	_	1,108,411,558
Corporate income tax expense	18,467,953,764	966,778,253

35 CURRENT AND DEFERRED CORPORATE INCOME TAX (cont.)

Since 01 April 2018, DHG Pharmaceutical One Member Limited Company (DHG Pharma Ltd.) and DHG Packaging and Printing 1 One Member Limited Company (DHG PP1) have been merged into the Company and still have the following preferential tax rates:

Pursuant to the investment certificate, DHG PP1 is obliged to pay CIT at the rate of 10% of taxable income from 2014 to 2028. Under terms in investment certificate granted to DHG PP1, DHG PP1 is entitled to CIT exemption from 2014 to 2017 and 50% reduction of CIT from 2018 to 2026.

Pursuant to investment certificate No. 642041000005 issued by the Management Board of Hau Giang Industrial Zone, DHG Pharma Ltd. is obliged to pay CIT at the rate of 10% of taxable income for 15 years from the date of starting its operation. DHG Pharma Ltd. is entitled to the CIT exemption for 4 years and 50% reduction for the following 9 years commencing from the first year of having taxable income. DHG Pharma Ltd. has registered to apply the above tax incentives effective from the financial year 2015.

Movements in deferred corporate tax expense/(income) during the period/year were as follows:

	For the 3-month period ended	
	31.03.2019	31.03.2018
	VND	VND
Deferred corporate tax income	(258,960,570)	(59,164,208)
Incurred due to consolidation of fixed assets	45,537,128	·
	(213,423,442)	(59,164,208)

36 COMMITMENTS

a) Operating lease commitment

	For the 3-month period ended	
	31.03.2019	31.03.2018
	VND	VND
Minimum lease payment under operating leases		
recognized in the income statement for the period	1,356,507,100	1,366,662,390

At the separate balance sheet date, the Company had outstanding commitments under noncancellable operating leases as follows:

	31.03.2019	31.12.2018
	VND	VND
Within one year	1,355,507,096	5,422,028,378
In the first to fifth year inclusive	21,688,113,512	21,688,113,512
After five years	108,878,880,771	110,234,387,865
	131,922,501,379	137,344,529,755

b) Capital commitment

Capital expenditure contracted for at the balance sheet date was as follows:

	31.03.2019	31.12.2018
	VND	VND
Approved but not contracted	352,035,931	6,412,563,066
Approved and contracted but not implemented	6,218,368,841	4,763,046,095
	6,570,404,772	11,175,609,161

37 TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES

Related parties	Relationship
DHG Travel One Member Limited Company (*) Song Hau Pharmaceutical One Member Limited Company (*) B&T Pharmaceutical One Member Limited Company (*) DHG Pharmaceutical One Member Limited Company (**) DHG Packaging and Printing 1 One Member Limited Company (**) Fuji Medic Limited Liability Company Vinh Hao Algae Processing Joint Stock Company State Capital Investment Corporation ("SCIC") Taisho Pharmaceutical Co., Ltd	Subsidiary Subsidiary Subsidiary Subsidiary Subsidiary Subsidiary Subsidiary Associate Major shareholder Major shareholder

- (*) Subsidiaries have been dissolved in 2018
- (**) Subsidiaries have been dissolved and merged in 2018.

During the period/year, the following transactions were carried out with related parties:

	For the 3-month period ended	
	31.03.2019 VND	31.03.2018 VND
Sales of goods and services		
DHG Packaging and Printing 1 One Member Limited Company Song Hay Pharmacoutical One Member Limited	-	183,541,022
Song Hau Pharmaceutical One Member Limited Company DHG Pharmaceutical One Member Limited Company	- -	16,135,325,619 155,719,582,755
		172,038,449,396
	For the 3-month p	period ended
	31.03.2019 VND	31.03.2018 VND
Purchases of goods and services DHG Packaging and Printing 1 One Member Limited		
Company DHG Pharmaceutical One Member Limited Company	-	10,932,029,742 437,669,886,011
Vinh Hao Algae Processing Joint Stock Company	412,951,600	395,546,000
	412,951,600	448,997,461,753
Loan interest income		
DHG Packaging and Printing 1 One Member Limited Company	-	355,246,388
DHG Pharmaceutical One Member Limited Company	-	256,389,352
	-	611,635,740

Remuneration paid to the Company's the Board of Directors and the Board of Management during the period/year was as follows:

	For the 3-month period ended	
	31.03.2019 VND	31.03.2018 VND
Salaries and other benefits	6,989,061,316	7,255,972,268

Tran Ngoc Hien

Preparer

Form B 09 - DN 37 TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES (cont.) Related party balances at the balance sheet date were as follows: 31.03.2019 31.12.2018 **VND VND** Trade payables **Associate** Vinh Hao Algae Processing Joint Stock Company 203,020,800 203,020,800 SUPPLEMENTAL DISCLOSURES OF CASH FLOW INFORMATION 38 Non-cash transactions affecting the cash flow statement (a) For the 3-month period ended 31.03.2019 31.03.2018 VND **VND** Appropriation to reserves from profit 225,713,569,577 Transfers from construction in progress to tangible fixed assets 5,689,397,107 881,523,636 60,933,600 Transfers from construction in progress to intangible fixed assets Transfers from construction in progress to prepayments 83.100.000 Transfers from investment properties to tangible fixed assets 94.808.705 (b) **Proceeds from borrowings** For the 3-month period ended 31.03.2019 31.03.2018 **VND** Proceeds from borrowings under normal contracts 563,955,932,457 776,200,000,000 (c) Repayment of borrowings For the 3-month period ended 31.03.2019 31.03.2018 **VND VND** Repayment of borrowings under normal contracts 591,901,327,419 564,400,000,000

Le Chanh Dao

18 April 2019

Deputy General Director

Ho Buu Huan

Chief Accountant